1. What do symbolic interactionists define as "sexual scripts" ?

a) the way in which the media portrays women and men.

**b) the guidelines that describe socially acceptable ways of behaving when engaging in sexual activities.**

c) the socialization of gay and lesbians when becoming part of a gay community.

d) How dominant groups in society are able define what kind of sexual activities are to be considered normal and control wether they will be legal or illegal.

THEORY

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asks who benefits from the existing social order and who suffers?

a)      a) Structural functionalists

**b)      b) Critical theorists**

c)      c) Symbolic interactionists

d)      d) Feminists

How do functionalists view prostitution and pornography?

**a)      a) It tests the boundaries of socially acceptable behaviour**

b)      b) It is deviant behaviour and demorializes society’s views

c)      c) It reflects gender inequality and (usually) benefits men by exploiting women

d)      d) None of the above

CONCEPT

What concept outlines the guidelines that describe socially acceptable ways of behaving when engaging in sexual activities?

a)      a) Double standard

**b)      b) Sexual script**

c)      c) Sexual act

d)      d) None of the above

What concept describes the notion that women are supposed to feel or behave differently from men where sexual matters are concerned?

a)      a) Double ghetto

b)      b) Sexual infidelity

**c)      c) Double standard**

d)      d) Pornography

Q. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the development of a single world market and the accompanying trend to increase interdependence among the economies of the world.

a) empire

b) free trade

c) nation

d) globalisation

e) centralised economy

Q. Which of the following is NOT true about the Wallerstein's World Systems Theory Model?

a) Periphery state provides cheap labour and raw materials to the core state

b) There is an unequal exchange between the core and periphery

c) Core and periphery relationship can only exist between countries

d) Ontario and Quebec can be seen as the periphery of London

e) Important ecological, cultural, and social differences also divide units on from another.

Q. Through modernisation, the Western lifestyles and values spread, resulting in a general desire for democracy and culture. This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ approach.

a) capitalism

b) critical theory

c) functionalist

d) symbolic interactionism

e) Marxists

Theory:

1) Functionalism states that:

(a) prostitution is often about poverty

**(b) as long as sexual conformity and sexual deviance are isolated from each other they do not interfere or create tension**

(c) the sexual behaviors seen as acceptable to society are considered normality

(d) modern thinking about sexuality is associated with the power structures of modern society

(e) society commonly views female sex workers as deviant and their male customers as normal men

Concepts:

1) The sexual behaviors society deems acceptable are referred to as:

(a) the norm

(b) the sexual double standard

**(c) sexual scripts**

(d) normality

(e) heterosexuality

Empirical Data:

1) Kingsley Davis says that the prostitution industry:

**(a) fills the need for sexual satisfaction without imposing the socio-economic ties of relationship**

(b) destroys the sanctity of marriage

(c) feeds into sexual infidelity

(d) strongly relates to the pornography industry

(e) causes the emergence of paraphilias

1.One \_\_\_\_\_ believes that when elderly people disengage not because of their own wishes but others'.

a. symbolic interactionists

b. structural functionalists

\*\*c. critical theorists\*\*

d. liberal feminists

e. Marxists

2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is dependency ratio.

a. The proportion of dependants compared to all the people.

b. The proportion of dependants compared to retired people.

\*\*c. The proportion of dependants compared to working people.\*\*

d. The proportion of working people compared to dependants.

e. The proportion of retired people compared to dependants.

3.Which of the following statements is not true regarding age-versus-experience problem?

a.Age-versus-experience problem could happen in both workplaces and families.

b.It takes place more in workplaces because the correlation between age and rank is weaker there.

c.In Francis Ianni's book, 'A Family Business (1972)', the 'crime family' perfectly describes an age-versus-experience problem.

d.Generally, we can say the rank is proportionally increasing with age.

\*\*e.People who ignore the wisdom of cultivating workmates often find themselves organizationally successful.\*\*

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ argue that sexual norms and values change over time. This change occurs with a rewriting of rules about sexual behaviour in the form of 'sexual scripts'.

a) Critical Theorists

b) Structural Functionalists

c) Symbolic Interationists

d) Feminists

2. People are taught from an early age that heterosexuality is a widely accepted social standard through the process of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) Heteronormativity

b) Homosociality

c) Heterostandard

d) Patriarchy

3. The idea that gender is performed rather than innate and that gender is not a binary concept was proposed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a) Alfred Kinsey

b) Judith Butler

c) Dorothy Smith

d) Lorne Tepperman

From a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ viewpoint, men benefit from the exploitation and gender inequality reflected in prostitution.

A) Functionalist

B) Critical Theorist

C) Feminist

D) Symbolic Interactionalist

E) Marxist

The concept of sexual double standard refers to

A) Women have to work two jobs in order to support a single-parent household

B) Women are more accepting of homosexuals

C) Men and women are supposed to feel or behave differently where sexual matters are concerned

D) Females are more exposed to homosexuality than their male counterparts

E) The media plays a key role in portraying women as sexual objects

Which theory takes a modernization approach to the spread of Western culture, suggesting it provides jobs and and salaries and supports the entry of Western capital?

a) symbolic interactionist

b) critical theory

c) functionalist\*

d) feminism

e) globalization

The concept of globalization refers to...

a) increased independence among economies of the world

b)development of a single world market and the accompanying trend to increased independence among economies of the world\*

c) people moving away from their home country

d) the development of cultural communities such as Chinatown within metropolitan cities

e) trading between countries around the world

In the manifesto of the communist party, what do they suggest is necessary for social inequality and strife to end?

a) collapse of the capitalist system\*

b) elimination of the proletariat

c) elimination of the bourgeoisie

d) the creation of a third class

e) a stronger capitalist system

1. Which theory suggests that prostitution is a result of poverty, where women lack access to legitimate means of earning money?

1. symbolic interactionism
2. functionalism
3. **critical theory**
4. feminist theory
5. postmodernism

2. Which of the following is not considered a paraphilia?

1. exhibitionism
2. pedophilia
3. frotteurism
4. **homosexuality**
5. voyeurism
6. Which of the following is false regarding the sexual double standard?
7. the sexual double standard is declining
8. **men and women value contraception equally**
9. sexual equality is a necessary ingredient for romantic sexual intimacy
10. women and men are approaching sexuality in more similar and equal ways

sociocultural beliefs about purity affects the double standard

**Findings Question**

1. What is true about the influence of the American portrayal of Muslims following 9/11 on Canada?
   1. It resulted in an increase in hate crimes towards Muslims
   2. It resulted in a decrease in immigrants in Canada.
   3. It resulted in an increase in emigration of Muslims out of Canada.
   4. It resulted in a culture war between Canadians and Muslims.
   5. There was relatively no influence on Canadian’s perspectives towards Muslims.

**Concept Question**

1. Which of the following are roles of non-governmental organizations?
   1. Solve problems between nations
   2. Reduce influence of regions, nations, empires as political actors
   3. Provide relief aid in times of natural disaster
   4. All of the above
   5. A & B only

**Theory Question**

1. Which theory divides countries into core, peripheral, semi-peripheral?
   1. Colonialist theory
   2. Core theory
   3. Staples theory
   4. World-systems theory
   5. Critical theory
2. What theory Does Immanuel Wallerstein’s world- sistems theory fall under?
3. Functionalism
4. Critical theory
5. Symbolic interactionism
6. Structuralism
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the development of a single world market and the accompanying trend to increased interdependence among the economics (and societies) or the world.
8. Globalization
9. Core states
10. Nations
11. Empires
12. What is true regarding nations?
13. They cannot survive unless they have established a national identity.
14. The are much better able to survive and to preserve their historical culture because they are better than regions at distinguishing themselves institutionally

Theory:

1. This theory focuses on the way sexual scripts dictate the rules and restrictions of sexual behavior
   1. Functionalism
   2. Critical Theory
   3. Symbolic Interactionism
   4. Feminism
   5. Postmodernism

Concept:

1. With regards to Wallerstein’s Modern World-System model, the governments of less developed, relatively poor, weak societies that are subject to manipulation or direct control by other societies are
   1. Core states
   2. Periphery states
   3. Semi-periphery states
   4. Regions
   5. Nations

Finding:

1. In workplaces, age and rank are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; however, the correlation is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the relationship between age and rank in schools and families
   1. Closely related; greater than
   2. Loosely related; greater than
   3. Closely related; equal to
   4. Loosely related; weaker than
   5. Closely related; weaker than

1. Which theory focuses on sexual scripts and how rules and restrictions on sexual behavior change over time?

            a. Functionalism

            b. Critical theory

            c. Symbolic Interactionism \*

            d. Feminism

2. Studies, like that of Lauman, have found that the sexual double standard has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as approaches toward sexuality by men and women become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

            a. Lessened, more similar \*

            b. Lessened, more divergent

            c. Greater, more similar

            d. Greater, more divergent

3. The social institutions, practices and norms that support an automatic assumption that other people are or should be heterosexual is the concept of?

           a. Heterosexism

           b. Heteronormativity \*

           c. Paraphilia

1. Homosociality

1. Activity theory is different from disengagement theory in that:

a) It claims that people give up social roles as they age as opposed to  taking on new roles as they age

b) People aging lose income as opposed to people gaining more income as they age

**c) People take on new roles as they age as opposed to giving up social roles as they age**

d) As people age they grow more unhappy as opposed to becoming more happy

e) People find better jobs as they age as opposed to struggling to find new jobs

2. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the proportion of people who are considered "dependents" compared to people 15 to 64 years (working age)

a) median age

**b)dependency ratio**

c) age ratio

d) age distribution

e) mean age

2. What city in Canada has the lowest median age

a) Vancouver

b) Ottawa

c) Montreal

**d) Calgary**

e) Toronto

1) related to a concept:

Which of the following components does not relate to activity theory?

a) preserves a sense of continuity

b) helps people preserve their self-concept

c) readily give up their social roles as they age\*

d) contributes to greater life satisfaction

2) related to a theory:

What is the main reason critical theorists believe that both the youth and the elderly are

less likely to hold positions of power?

a) they lack organization and the power to influence public policy\*

b) they don**ʼ**t want to

c) they are lazy

d) they do not have the mental capability

3) related to a social finding:

Which social group in Canada has the highest fertility rate?

a) Aboriginals\*

b) immigrants

Which theory suggests that the society is patriarchal and exploits women? Feminist theory.

Concept Question

Chapter 6:

What is a learned belief that men’s and women’s roles are clearly defined and there should be no blending between the two? Sex-role rigidity.

Social Finding Question

What is true regarding the relationship between familiarity and acceptance? Familiarity breeds acceptance.

1. Theory
2. Wallerstein’s Modern World System theory is based off of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   1. Critical theory
   2. Functionalism
   3. Feminism
   4. Symbolic interactionism
   5. Structural
3. Concept
4. Terrorist leaders tend to come from what kind of background?
   1. No education, but lots of work experience
   2. Middle-high class, with an above average education
   3. Middle- high class, with little/no education
   4. Low class with little/ no education
   5. Low class with an above average education
5. Social finding

- What trends are concerning French Canadian nationalists?

* + Francophones in ON are likely to identify themselves as bilingual
  + Anglophone populations are declining
  + Francophone populations increasing
  + Francophone populations are declining

No change in the anglophone or francophone populations